



# HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE ROMAN FORUM IN STOBI

**Abstract:** The Roman silver coins found at the Roman Forum in Stobi (Municipium Stobensium) contained 306 specimens (50 denarii, 255 antoniniani and 1 sestertius). Along with the coins, jewelry was also found (two male rings, a pair of gold earrings and a gold children's earring). The jewelry found along with the collective find of Roman coins, probably represented some kind of "family" savings. According to the content of the hoard, there are 29 emperors or members of their families, from Antoninus Pius to Gallienus. The largest number of money was issued in the period between 238 and 257/258 with a share of 84.7%. The only specimen in Emperor Gallienus's 257/258 empire (from Valerian's joint rule) is an indication of the time of burial.

**Keywords:** *Coin hoard, Roman Forum, Stobi, Gallienus, Republic of North Macedonia.*

**A**rchaeological excavations carried out in 2005 at a site named "Roman Forum" in Stobi (Municipium Stobensium) (see map) also found one hoard with 306 Roman coins.<sup>1</sup> The hoard was found within the researched Roman public building with arches.<sup>2</sup> Along with the coins, some jewelry was also discovered (two men's silver rings, a pair of gold earrings and a gold children's earring).<sup>3</sup> The Forum, the location of the hoard was discovered by excavations in 1972–1974. As a building, it was placed on the eastern terrace of the city, and it was an administrative, commercial, political and cultural-religious center, the site of public gatherings.

<sup>1</sup> The hoard was found in a rubble dump, which dug up late Roman tombs. The remains of the ground and the shape of the blind coins themselves showed that the hoard and the jewelry were housed in a leather sack. SHURBANOSKA/JAKIMOVSki 2007: 44-46. The coins were registered with field inventory number M/05/1-306.

<sup>2</sup> The existence of the building has been established since excavations in 1972-1974 (CAHEB/CAPЖОВСКИ 1981: 229-234), but intensive excavations after 2003 have revealed in its entirety a significant early Roman construction adorned with luxurious decorative elements. SHURBANOSKA/JAKIMOVSki 2010: 30-45.

<sup>3</sup> SHURBANOSKA/JAKIMOVSki 2010: 90.

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**Fig. 1.** Roman public building with arches.



**Fig. 2.** The hoard before conservation.

The Forum in Stobi was erected at the turn of the 1st and 2nd centuries, but actively existed in the 2nd and 3rd centuries.<sup>4</sup> Stobi was the largest city in the north of the Province of Macedonia.<sup>5</sup> With the founding of Roman colonies and the settlement of Roman troops in Macedonia in the late 1st century BC, the town of Stobi acquired a Roman character, a place where a significant community of Roman citizens lived. At the time of August Stobi was *oppidum civium Romanorum*. Stobi is one of the few cities in this part of the empire that enjoyed Municipium status,<sup>6</sup> while using *ius Italicum*. Located on prominent strategic corridors, the Municipium Stobi in the imperial period is a prosperous place and an important economic

<sup>4</sup> SHURBANOSKA/JAKIMOVSKI 2010: 22.

<sup>5</sup> About the history of the city: PAPAZOGLOU 1988: 313-323; JOSIFOVSKI 2001: 20 - 35; МИКУЛЧИК 1999: 160-171.

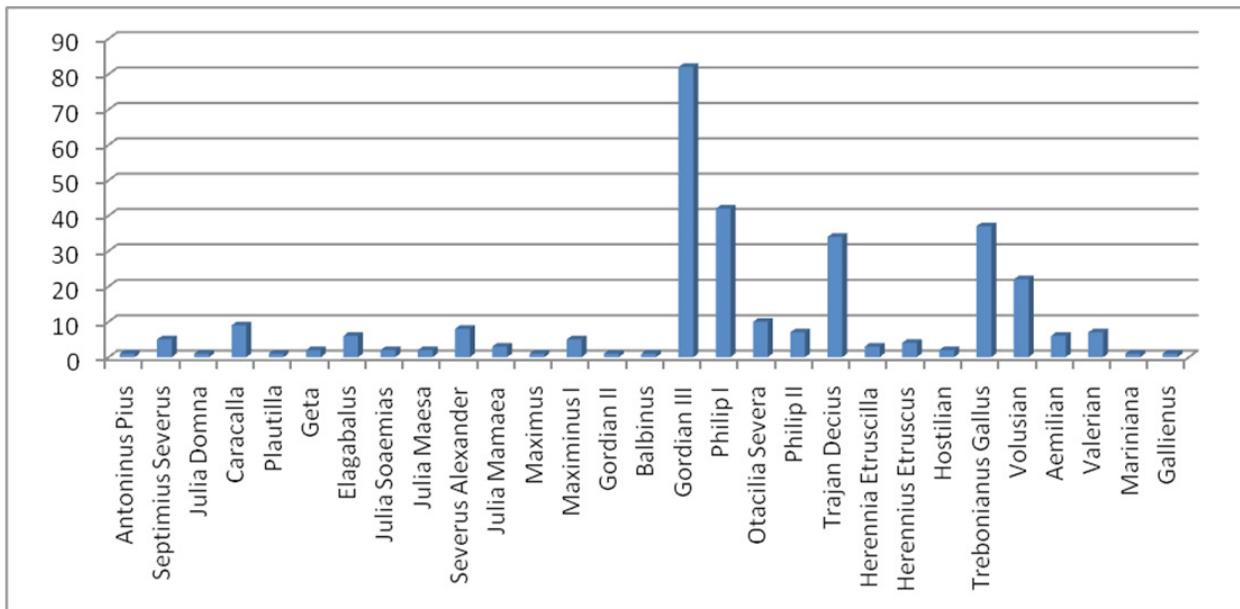
<sup>6</sup> For the transformation of Stobi from *oppidum civium Romanorum* into *Municipium*, see PAPAZOGLOU 1986: 213-237.

Ruler:	Cat. No.	No. of coins:	%:
Antoninus Pius	Cat. 1	1	0.32
Septimius Severus	Cat. 26	5	1.63
Julia Domna	Cat. 7	1	0.32
Caracalla	Cat. 816	9	2.93
Plautilla	Cat. 17	1	0.32
Geta	Cat. 1819	2	0.65
Elagabalus	Cat. 2025	6	1.95
Julia Soaemias	Cat. 2627	2	0.65
Julia Maesa	Cat. 2829	2	0.65
Severus Alexander	Cat. 3037	8	2.60
Julia Mamaea	Cat. 3840	3	0.97
Maximus	Cat. 41	1	0.32
Maximinus I	Cat. 4246	5	1.63
Gordian II	Cat. 47	1	0.32
Balbinus	Cat. 48	1	0.32
Gordian III	Cat. 49130	82	26.73
Philip I	Cat. 131172	42	13.69
Otacilia Severa	Cat. 173182	10	3.26
Philip II	Cat. 182189	7	2.28
Trajan Decius	Cat. 190223	34	11.08
Herennia Etruscilla	Cat. 224226	3	0.97
Herennius Etruscus	Cat. 227230	4	1.30
Hostilian	Cat. 231232	2	0.65
Trebonianus Gallus	Cat. 233269	37	12.06
Volusian	Cat. 270291	22	7.17
Aemilian	Cat. 292297	6	1.95
Valerian	Cat. 298304	7	2.28
Mariniana	Cat. 305	1	0.32
Gallienus	Cat. 306	1	0.32
<b>TOTAL:</b>		<b>306</b>	<b>100</b>

**Fig. 3.** Composition of the Stobi Forum hoard in percentage.

center. The city also had its own mint, that for various periods had minted bronze coins for about 150 years (from Emperor Vespasian to Emperor Caracalla).<sup>7</sup>

<sup>7</sup> For the activity of the mint, see JOSIFOVSKI 2001: 12ff.; also JOSIFOVSKI 2001a: 55-69; and KUZMANOVIĆ COLL.: 13-23.



**Graph. 1.** Composition of the Stobi Forum hoard according to rulers and family members.

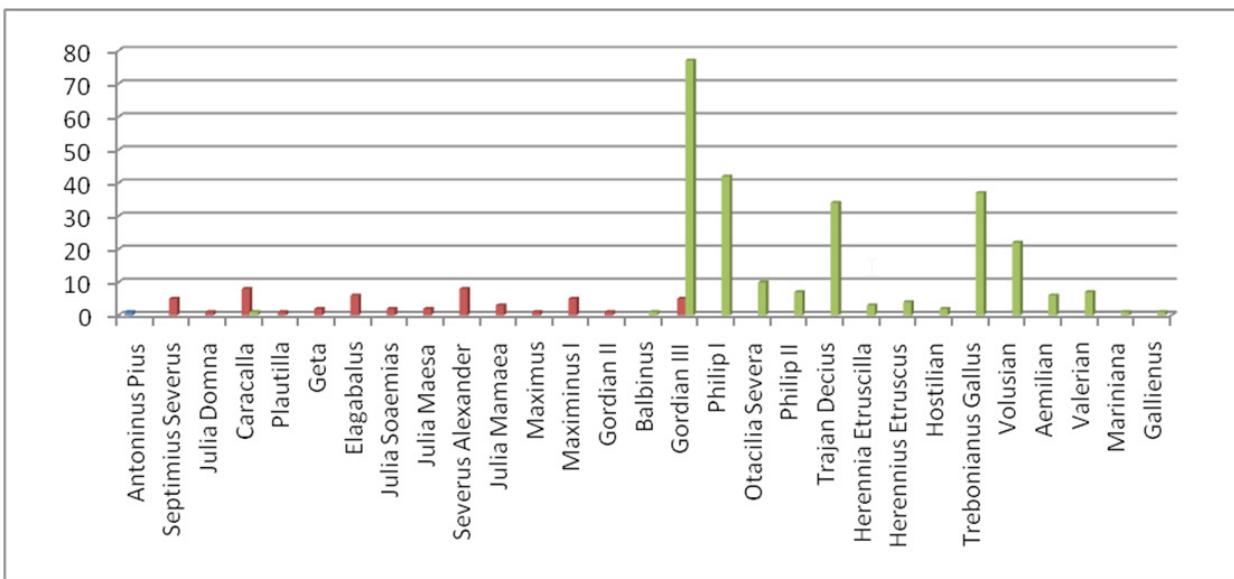
The collective finding contained 306 coins, 1 coin is sestertius, 50 coins are denarii, and 255 are antoniniani.<sup>8</sup> The found hoard of denarii and antoniniani, with their own coins are represented by 29 emperors or members of their families. This numerous representation reflects the great variety and number of issues. Some of the rulers are represented with only 1 piece each: Antoninus Pius (Cat. No. 1), Julia Domna (Cat. 7), Plautila (Cat. No. 17), Maximus I (Cat. No. 41), Gordian II (Cat. No. 47), Balbinus (Cat. 48), Mariniana (Cat. 305), Gallienus (Cat. 306), with two pieces, Geta (Cat. 18-19), Julia Soaemias (Cat. 26-27), Julia Maesa (Cat. 28-29), Hostilian (Cat. 231-232); with a few more pieces: Julia Mamaea (3, Cat. 38-40), Herrenia Etruscilla (3, Cat. 224-226), Herennius Etruscus (4, Cat. 227-230), Septimius Severus (5, Cat. 2-6), Maximinus I (5, Cat. 42-46), Elagabalus (6, Cat. 20-25), Aemilian (6, Cat. 292-297), Philip II (7, Cat. 182-189), Valerian (7, Cat. 298-304), Severus Alexander (8, Cat. 30-37), Caracalla (9, Cat. 8-16), Otacila Severa (10, Cat. 173-182); with more than ten pieces represented: Volusian (22, Cat. 270-291), Trajan Decius (34, Cat.

190-223), Trebonianus Gallus (37, Cat. 233-269), Philip I (42, Cat. 131-172), and Gordian III (82, Cat. 49-130).

The percentage representation begins with the lowest 0.32% among the rulers represented by one piece: Antoninus Pius, Julia Domna, Plautila, Maximus, Gordian II, Balbinus, Mariniana and Gallienus; rulers represented by several pieces: Geta, Julia Soaemias, Julia Maesa, Hostilian (all 0.65%), followed by Julia Mamaea (0.97), Herennia Etruscilla (0.97), Herrenius Etruscus (1.30), Septimius Severus (1.63), Maximinus (1.63), Elagabalus (1.95), Aemilian (1.95), Philip II (2.28), Valerian (2.28), Severus Alexander (2.60); higher percentages of Otacila Severa (3.26), Volusian (7.17), Trajan Decius (11.08), Trebonianus Gallus (12.06), (13.69), Philip I (13.69), and highest with Emperor Gordian III (26.73%) more than a quarter of all coins in the hoard. By frequency, the largest number of coins was issued between 238 and 257/58, with 84.7% (the period of Emperor Gordian II to Emperor Gallienus). It is precisely this period that is the time of the most intense increase in the value of this savings.

Chronologically, the earliest specimen in the hoard is the only bronze coin, a poorly preserved sestertius of the Emperor Antoninus Pius (138-161). If we take away this only one

<sup>8</sup> For the purposes of this publication, Forum Romanum Stobis II (2007-2008), an initial general outline and summary of the contents of the hoard is made by Pero Josifovski (JOSIFOVSKI 2010: 82-89).



**Graph. 2.** Presence of denarii and antoninianii according to rulers and family members.

Ruler:	SEST.:	DEN.:	ANT.:
Antoninus Pius	1		
Septimius Severus		5	
Julia Domna		1	
Caracalla		8	1
Plautilla		1	
Geta		2	
Elagabalus		6	
Julia Soaemias		2	
Julia Maesa		2	
Severus Alexander		8	
Julia Mamaea		3	
Maximus		1	
Maximinus I		5	
Gordian II		1	
Balbinus		1	
Gordian III	5	77	
Philip I		42	
Otacilia Severa		10	
Philip II		7	
Trajan Decius		34	
Herennia Etrusilla		3	
Herennius Etruscus		4	
Hostilian		2	
Trebonianus Gallus		37	

Ruler:	SEST.:	DEN.:	ANT.:
Volusian			22
Aemilian			6
Valerian			7
Mariniana			1
Gallienus			1
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>255</b>

Fig. 4, Presence of denarii and antoninianii according to rulers and family members.

bronze coin, basically, the creation of this savings began almost four decades later during the reign of Emperor Septimius Severus, with a denarius of it, a Roman issue dated 198-200. In this period between 198-200 and 257-258 all the other 28 rulers are placed, which shows the highest intensity, continuity and systematic accumulation of these monetary values (perhaps in more than one generation). The ending specimen in the hoard is the coin of Emperor Gallienus, the antoninian of the mint in Milan/Mediolanum.<sup>9</sup> Considering the

<sup>9</sup> Other different dates of coinage (254 years) and mint (Viminacium) have been used in the literature for this issue of Galien (other than RIC V / I, Legionary Series, no. 397). For the designation of Viminacium as the coinage place for this issue, dated 254 (issue 3): see VASIĆ 2005: 48, and cat. no. 1585-1591; If one considers such a dating of Gallienus's specimen in 254, then the burial date of Stobi's forum hoard should also

Ruler:	Rome	An-tioch	Mi-lan	TO-TAL:
Antoninus Pius	1		1	
Septimius Severus	5		5	
Julia Domna	1		1	
Caracalla	9		9	
Plautilla	1		1	
Geta	2		2	
Elagabalus	6		6	
Julia Soaemias	2		2	
Julia Maesa	2		2	
Severus Alexander	8		8	
Julia Mamaea	3		3	
Maximus	1		1	
Maximinus I	5		5	
Gordian II	1		1	
Balbinus	1		1	
Gordian III	74	8	82	
Philip I	39	3	42	
Otacilia Severa	10		10	
Philip II	7		7	
Trajan Decius	32	2	34	
Herennia Etruscilla	3		3	
Herennius Etruscus	4		4	
Hostilian	2		2	
Trebonianus Gallus	22	6	9	37
Volusian	20	1	1	22
Aemilian	6		6	
Valerian	3		4	7
Mariniana	1		1	
Gallienus	1		1	
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>306</b>

**Fig. 5.** Presence of Mints in Stobi Forum hoard.

RIC coin designation, this issue of Gallienus from the period of joint rule with Emperor include the coins of Emperor Valerian (in our cat. No. 301-304). Many of the hoards found in the Balkans from this period ended with specimens of coins of Valerian and Gallienus (joint rule), in particular the concentration of the analogues hoards from Upper Moesia. (BORIĆ BREŠKOVIĆ/STAMENKOVIĆ 2008: 159-164; ВОЈВОДА/СРНДАКОВИЋ 2015: 45-46; АРСЕНИЕВ-ИЋ 2004: 225-234).

Valerian I indicates the possible time of burial of the hoard in 257/258.

In this hoard of Stobi, dominated by coins with antoninian value (255 pieces) versus those with denarius value (50 pieces), there were three mints in which this money has been coined. These were mints in Roma, Antioch, and Milan. The most common are the coins issued in Roma with high 88.53% (271 pieces), followed by Antioch's with 5.88%

HOARD	No. of coins:	Burial date
v. Šopur, Štip	23	Severus Alexander
Unknown location I	84	Severus Alexander
site "Plaošnik", Ohrid	6	Philip I
Unknown location II	15	Volusian
v. Čepigovo, Prilep	16	Valerian I
Stobi ("Forum"), Gradsko	306	Gallienus (join reign)
v. Budur Čiflik, D. Kapija	16	Gallienus
Kavadarci	20	Claudius II
site "Lokubija", Kočani	6	Claudius II
site "Rača", v. Velestovo, Ohrid	287(?)	Florianus(?)
Skopje (1908)	1000+	(?)

**Fig. 6.** Hoards from the 3rd century (numer of coins and buriel date).

(18 pieces) and approximately so with Milan 5.55% (17 pieces).

From the materials published so far, besides the Forum hoard, there are still ten other smaller hoards found on the territory of present-day Republic of North Macedonia (part of former ancient Paonia and Upper Macedonia), whose burial dates back to the 3rd century.<sup>10</sup> These are hoards from

<sup>10</sup> About the finds of hoards in the wider region, TOURATSOGLOU 1993: table "Silver Coin Hoards from Macedonia (ca. 200 B.C. - 3rd cent. A.D.); TOURATSOGLOU 2006: 152-157, 196-201 (Coin Hoards of the 3rd century AD from Greece and the Balkans).

HOARD	DEN.	ANT.	SEST.	AS	Æ
v. Šopur, Štip	23				
Unknown location I	84				
site "Plaošnik", Ohrid			5	1	
Unknown location II					15
v. Čepigovo, Prilep	2	14			
Stobi ("Forum"), Gradsko	50	255	1		
v. Budur Čiflik, D. Kapija	15	1			
Kavadarci		1	2		17
site "Lokumrija", Kočani		6			
site "Rača", v. Velestovo, Ohrid <sup>1</sup>	30(?)	257(?)			
Skopje	(?)	(?)			
Skopje (1908)	746(?)	274(?)			
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>

**Fig. 7.** Hoards from the 3rd century (Presence of denarii, antoninianii and bronze coins).

Šopur,<sup>11</sup> Plaošnik,<sup>12</sup> Čepigovo,<sup>13</sup> Budur Čiflik,<sup>14</sup> Kavadarci,<sup>15</sup> Kočani,<sup>16</sup> Velestovo,<sup>17</sup> Skopje,<sup>18</sup> Skopje (1908),<sup>19</sup> and two left with an unknown place of discovery.<sup>21</sup> As we can see from the figure 6, it is most often hoards with fewer coins, except the ones from Forum Stobi,

Budur Čiflik, and the dispersed find from Skopje (1908) which count slightly more, all others being with much smaller number of coins, with less than a hundred pieces.

For the most part, the contents of the hoards consist of denarii and antoniniani, and only the hoards of Kavadarci and one of the unknown locations are dominated by bronze coins (bronze coins of Stobi on one side and bronze coins of Viminacium on the other). According to the chronology of burying the hoards, two hoards date back to Severus Alexander, one to Philip I, Volusian and Valerian I, two to Gallienus and Claudius II. At the same time as the burial with the Stobi hoards there is only the Budur Čiflik, Demir Kapija. The geographical distribution of the hoards from the third century AD on the territory of today's Republic of North Macedonia shows their distribution on the main road corridors, namely: the road corridor along the Vardar River (*Axios*) in the direction Thessaloniki - Singidunum, the road directions leading from Stobi to Lychnidos and the other from Stobi along the river Bregalnica towards Pautalia and Serdica.

The first half of the third century, the period during which the "family" savings were created by the Roman Forum in Stobi, is a

<sup>11</sup> KERAMIDČIEV 1972: 71; KERAMIDČIEV 1973: 25-28; MIRNIK 1981: 72, No. 236.

<sup>12</sup> BITRAK 2016: 76-77.

<sup>13</sup> KEPESKI 1992: 183-190.

<sup>14</sup> KERAMIDČIEV 1973: 31-33; MIRNIK 1981: 61, No. 158.

<sup>15</sup> JOSIFOVSKI 2010: 21.

<sup>16</sup> ATAHACOVA 2010: 271-274.

<sup>17</sup> КЕРАМИДЧИЕВ/АЛЕКСОВА 1966: 13; KERAMIDČIEV 1972: 71; MIRNIK 1981: 73, No. 242; РАЗМОВСКА БАЧЕВСКА 2002: 32-33.

<sup>18</sup> MIRNIK 1981: 70, No. 220; VASIĆ 1972: 60.

<sup>19</sup> KUBITSCHEK 1908: 37-54; MIRNIK 1981: 70, No. 219.

<sup>20</sup> According to Keramidchiev, the hoard numbered 298, (KERAMIDČIEV/АЛЕКСОВА 1966: 13); to Mirnik that hoard number 298 specimens (MIRNIK 1981: 73, No. 242); whereas according to Razmovska Bačevska there are 322 coins (?), but according to the list of the rulers represented there, the sum of the coins is 287 pieces! (РАЗМОВСКА БАЧЕВСКА 2002: 32-33). A new definition of the number and content of the hoard is needed.

<sup>21</sup> OHRIDSKA BANKA COLL. 2007: 253 (Hoard from unknown location I, Roman denarii), and 253-254 (Hoard from unknown location II, bronze coins from Viminacium).

period in which in Macedonia circulation and daily exchange are used bronze coins issued by local mints, parallel to those of the central mint.<sup>22</sup> Valuable currencies, such as denarii and antoninani, which are also in circulation, are also used in savings accumulation processes, and as the contents of discovered hoards show, they are more preferred than local bronze money in those processes.

As to the possible reasons for the burial of our “family” wealth of Roman money and jewelry we can only guess. The middle of the third century is a tumultuous period in the Roman Empire, a period of military-political crisis, unrest, military strife, and especially barbarian invasions, who did not cross Macedonia.<sup>23</sup> The turbulent times of previous years continued in the period from 254 to 260, and are also referred to by the numerous buried hoards of money and jewelry found throughout the Balkans (Pannonia, Upper and Lower Moesia, Thrace, Dacia, Macedonia<sup>24</sup>). The fact that the hoard from the Forum in Stobi was found in a layer of debris buried in late Roman tombs indicates that the hoard was buried at some necessary and uncertain times.

\*Author of the photos Pero Josifovski and Sanja Bitrak, except fig. 1-2, Mila Shurbanoska

#### ABBREVIATIONS:

Ant.	= Antoninianus
Den.	= Denarius
Sest.	= Sestertius
adv.	= advancing
AM	= Archaeological Museum of Republic of North Macedonia
cuir.	= cuirassed
diad.	= diademed
Diam.	= diameter (mm)
dr.	= draped
hld.	= holding
laur.	= laureate
std.	= seated
stg.	= standing
dr.	= draped
Wt.	= weight (g)

<sup>22</sup> For possible models of monetary circulation in Roman Macedonia see: KREMYDI-SICILIANOU 2004: 135-149; TOURATSOGLOU 2006: 153-154; TOURATSOGLOU 1993: 41.

<sup>23</sup> TOURATSOGLOU 2006: 144-148.

<sup>24</sup> TOURATSOGLOU 2006: 135-136, 156.

## CATALOGUE

No.	Wt. Diam. Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Ref.	Date	AM no.
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**ANTONIUS PIUS**  
(cat. 1)  
**Mint of Rome (?)**

1	Sest. 16.59 33.5 7	(Illegible) Head, laur., r.	(Illegible) Stg. figure...	/	138-161	5901
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**SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**  
(cat. 2-6)  
**Mint of Rome**

2	DEN. 2.92 17.9 7	L [SEPT] SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Head, laur., r.	MARTI VI-CTORI Mars, helmeted, naked to waist, chlamys dr. over l. arm, stg half r., hld. spear, r. hand on shield resting on helmet.	RIC IV/I, 134.	198-200	5906
3	DEN. 2.96 18.8 5	SEVERVS AVG PART MAX Head, laur., r.	RESTITVTOR VRBIS Severus stg. l., sacrificing with patera over tripod and hld. spear.	RIC IV/I, 167a.	200-201	5905
4	DEN. 2.97 20.1 7	SEVERVS PIVS AVG Head, laur., r.	VOTA SVS-CEPTA XX Severus, stg. l., sacrificing from patera over altar.	RIC IV/I, 308.	202-210 (208 cf. RIC IV.1: 72)	5903
5	DEN. 2.57 19.0 7	SEVERVS PIVS AVG As previous.	VOTA SVS-CEPTA XX As previous.	RIC IV/I, 308.	202-210 (208 cf. RIC IV.1: 72)	5902
6	DEN. 2.74 18.9 1	SEVERVS PIVS AVG BRIT As previous.	VICTORIAE B-RIT Victory std. l. on shield, with shield on her knee and palm.	RIC IV/I, 335.	210-211	5904

**JULIA DOMNA**  
 (Striking under Septimius Severus)  
 (cat. 7)  
**Mint of Rome**

7	DEN. 3.43 18.2 1	IVLIA AVGVSTA Bust dr., r.	SAECVLI FELICITAS Isis, stg. r., l. foot on prow, hld. Horus; behind rudder.	RIC IV/I, 577.	196-211 (ca. 200)	6128	
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**CARACALLA**  
 (cat. 8-16)  
**Mint of Rome**

8	DEN. 2.97 20.4 11	ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS Bust, laur., dr., cuir. r.	PONTIF TR P III Sol nude, stg. front, head l., hld. globe and transverse spear.	RIC IV/I, 30a.	200	5916	
9	DEN. 3.17 19.5 6	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust, laur., r.	PONTIF TR P X COS II Mars with cloak flying, adv. r., hld. spear and trophy.	RIC IV/I, 88.	207	5912	
10	DEN. 2.91 19.6 1	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	PONTIF TR P XII COS III Concordia std. l., hld. patera and double cornucopiae	RIC IV/I, 111.	209	5909	
11	DEN. 2.38 19.8 7	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	LIBERALI-TAS AVG VI Liberalitas stg. l., hld. abacus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/I, 158	206-210	5910	
12	DEN. 3.24 19.4 7	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	SECVRIT IMPERII Securitas std. r., on chair with cornucopiae as arms, propping head on r. and hld. sceptre. In front, altar.	RIC IV/I, 168.	206-210	5915	
13	DEN. 2.79 18.4 11	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT As previous.	FORT RED PM TR P XIII COS III PP Fortuna stg. l., hld. cornucopiae and leaning l. on inverted rudder; at her feet, l., wheel.	RIC IV/I, 189.	211	5911	
14	DEN. 3.28 19.2 7	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT As previous.	MARTI PROBV-GNATORI Mars hurrying l., hld. spear and trophy.	RIC IV/I, 223	210-213	5914	

15	ANT. 5.22 23.3 7	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust , radiate, cuirassed, r.	P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P Pluto, with polos on head std. l., scepter in l. hand, r. hand extended towards Cerberus, l., before him.	RIC IV/I, 261c.	215	5907
16	DEN. 2.93 21.2 7	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head, laur., r.	P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P Jupiter naked, stg. front, head l., hld. thunderbolt and scepter.	RIC IV/I, 275a.	216	5908

**PLAUTILLA**  
 (Striking under Caracalla)  
 (cat. 17)  
**Mint of Rome**

17	DEN. 3.02 19.8 5	PLAVTILLAE AVGVSTAE Bust, dr., r.	CONCORDIA AETERNAE Caracalla stg. l., clasping r. hands with Plautilla, stg. r.	RIC IV/I, 361.	202 ff.	5924
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GETA  
 (cat. 18-19)  
**Mint of Rome**

18	DEN. 3.22 20.0 6	P SEPTIMIVS GETA CA[ES] Bust, dr., cuir., head bare, r.	PONTIF COS Minerva stg. l., leaning on shiled and hld. spear.	RIC IV/II, 34(a).	203-208	5918
19	DEN. 3.19 19.5 6	GETA CAES PONT COS As previous.	VOTA PVBLICA Geta stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over tripod and hld. scroll.	RIC V/I, 38(a).	203-208	5917

ELAGABALUS  
 (cat. 20-25)  
**Mint of Rome**

20	DEN. 3.28 19.3 1	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust dr., cuir., head laur., r.	P M TR P III COS III PP Sol rad., adv. l., raising r, hand and hld. whip; in l. field, star.	RIC IV/ II, 28.	220	5919
21	DEN. 2.13 18.9 7	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	P M TR P III COS III PP As previous, but without star.	RIC IV/ II, 28.	220	5922
22	DEN. 2.94 20.5 6	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust dr., head laur., horned, r.	SACERD DEI ELAGAB Elagabalus stg. r., sacrificising over lighted altar, in field r., star.	RIC IV/II, 131(b)	218-222	5913

23	DEN. 2.64 19.8 1	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust dr., head laur., r.	LIBERTAS AVG Libertas stg. l., hld. pileus and scepter, in filed r., star.	RIC IV/ II, 107.	218-222	5920
24	DEN. 2.71 19.2 11	IMP ANTONINVS AVG As previous.	TEMPORVM FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ II, 150.	218-222	5921
25	DEN. 3.30 18.4 7	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG As previous.	VICTOR ANTONINI AVG Victory running r., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ II, 156.	218-222	5923

**JULIA SOAEMIAS**  
 (Striking under Elagabalus)  
 (cat. 26-27)

**Mint of Rome**

26	DEN. 2.44 19.4 7	IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG Bust dr., r.	VENVS CAELESTIS Venus stg. l., hld. apple and scepter, in field r., star.	RIC IV/ II, 241.	218-222	5925
27	DEN. 1.90 19.5 7	IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG As previous.	VENVS CAELESTIS As previous, but in field l., star.	RIC IV/ II, 241.	218-222	5926

**JULIA MAESA**  
 (Striking under Elagabalus)  
 (cat. 28-29)

**Mint of Rome**

28	DEN. 2.37 20.3 6	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust diad., r.	IVNO Juno veiled stg. l., hld. patera and scepter.	RIC IV/ II, 254.	218-222	5928
29	DEN. 2.85 18.9 7	IVLIA MAESA AVG As previous.	SAECVLI FELI-CITAS Felicitas stg. l., hld. long caduceus and sacrificing over lighted altar; in l. filed, star.	RIC IV/ II, 272.	218-222	5927

**SEVERUS ALEXANDER**  
 (cat. 30-37)

**Mint of Rome**

30	DEN. 2.70 18.2 7	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust, dr., head laur., r.	PM TR P IIII COS PP Emperor in military dress stg. l., hld. globe and spear reversed.	RIC IV/ II, 48.	225	5933
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31	DEN. 2.65 19.6 12	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head, laur., r.	PM TR P VII C-OS II P P Mars walking r., carrying spear and trophy.	RIC IV/ II, 73.	228	5934
32	DEN. 2.95 19.8 11	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG As previous.	PM TR P VII COS II P P Mars stg. r. hld. spear and resting r. hand on shiled.	RIC IV/ II, 74.	228	5935
33	DEN. 3.48 18.4 7	IMP ALEXAN-DER PIVS AVG Bust, laur., dr., cuir., r.	P M TR P X COS III P P Sol rad., stg. l., raised r. hand and hld. globe in l. hand.	RIC IV/ II, 109.	231	5930
34	DEN. 3.03 18.8 7	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust, laur., dr., r.	ANNONA AVG Annona stg. l., hld. corn-ears and cornucopiae; at her feet l., modius.	RIC IV/ II, 133.	222-228	5936
35	DEN. 2.31 19.7 7	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head, laur., r., slight dr. on l. shoulder.	ANNO-NA AVG Annona stg. l., hld. corn-ears and anchor; at her feet, modius (?).	RIC IV/ II, 188.	228-231	5929
36	DEN. 3.00 21.4 7	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust, laur., dr., cuir., r.	MARS V-LTOR Mars walking r., hld. spear and shiled.	RIC IV/ II, 246.	231-235	5932
37	DEN. 3.08 20.4 1	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Head, laur., slight dr. on l. shoulder, r.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. front, head turned l., hld. corn-ears and anchor; on ground, modius.	RIC IV/ II, 252.	231-235	5931

**JULIA MAMAEA**  
**(Striking under Alexander Severus)**  
**(cat.38-40)**  
**Mint of Rome**

38	DEN. 2.56 20.2 7	IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust, dr., r.	IVNO CONSE-R-VATORIX Juno stg. l., hld. patera and scepter; l. at her feet, peacock.	RIC IV/ II, 343.	222-235	5937
39	DEN. 2.94 20.4 7	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust diad., dr., r.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA Felicitas std. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ II, 338.	222-235	5938
40	DEN. 3.38 20.9 1	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG As previous.	IVNO AV-GVSTAE Juno std. l., hld. flower and short sceptre(?).	RIC IV/ III, 341.	222-235	5939

### MAXIMUS (Caesar)

(cat. 41)

#### **Mint of Rome**

41	DEN. 3.46 20.9 12	IVL VERVS MAXIMVS CAES Bust r., bare headed, dr.	PIETAS AVG Jug between litus and knife to l., simpulum and sprinkler.	RIC IV/ II, 1.	235-236	5940
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### MAXIMINUS I

(cat. 42-46)

#### **Mint of Rome**

42	DEN. 2.15 22.2 7	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust r., laur., dr., cuirassed.	P M TR P P P Emperor in military dress, stg. l. between two standards, leaning l., on spear and raising r.	RIC IV/ II, 1.	235	5941
43	DEN. 2.89 20.0 6	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	FIDES MILITVM Fides stg. facing, head l., hld. military standard in each hand.	RIC IV/ II, 7A.	235-236	5945
44	DEN. 3.14 20.7 7	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	PAX AVGVSTI Pax stg l., hld. branch and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ II, 12.	235-236	5962
45	DEN. 3.12 20.3 1	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG As previous.	VICTO-RIA AVG Victory advancing r., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ II, 16.	235-236	5943
46	DEN. 2.96 19.1 1	MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust laur., dr., cuir. r.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., hld. wand over globe and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ II, 20.	236-238	5942

### GORDIAN II

(cat. 47)

#### **Mint of Rome**

47	DEN. 3.11 20.5 7	IMP M ANT GORDIANVS AFR AVG Bust laur., dr., cuir, r.	VIRTVS AVGG Virtus stg. l., r. hand on shield, leaning l. on spear.	RIC IV/ III, 3.	238	5946
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### BALBINUS

(cat. 48)

#### **Mint of Rome**

48	ANT. 3.41 24.5 12	IMP CAES D CAEL BALBINVS AVG Bust rad., dr., cuir, r.	FIDES MVTVA AVGG Clasped hands.	RIC IV/ II, 11.	238	5947
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**GORDIAN III**  
 (cat. 49-121)  
**Mint of Rome**

49	ANT. 4.57 21.8 7	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 5.	238-239	6012
50	ANT. 4.76 22.2 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P Jupiter stg. front, head l., hld. thunderbolt in r. hand over Gordian stg. l. and vertical sceptre in l. hand.	RIC IV/ III, 16	239	5990
51	ANT. 4.43 21.8 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P Virtus in military dress, stg. front, head l., resting r. hand oval shiled, set on ground, and hld. vertical spear in l.	RIC IV/ III, 20.	239	6005
52	ANT. 5.60 22.4 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 20.	239	5978
53	ANT. 4.00 23.7 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	LIBERALITAS AVG II Liberalitas stg. front, head l., hld. abacus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 36.	240	6009
54	ANT. 4.47 23.9 11	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P Gordian, togate, veiled, stg. front, head l., sacrificing out patera in r. hand over altar, wand in l. hand.	RIC IV/ III, 37.	240	5974
55	ANT. 3.40 23.3 11	IMP C M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 37.	240	5969
56	ANT. 4.55 21.9 7	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma, helmeted in military dress, std. l., on shiled, hld. Victory and spear.	RIC IV/ III, 38	240	6206
57	ANT. 5.07 23.6 7	IMP CAES M ANT CORDIANVS AVG As previous.	ROMAE AETERNAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 38	240	5966
58	ANT. 4.52 23.8 12	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	ROMAE AETERNAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 38	240	5972

59	ANT. 3.26 21.5 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous	ROMAE AETERNAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 38	240	6020
60	ANT. 4.44 22.9 1	IMP CAES GORDIANVS PIVS AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVG Virtus helmeted, in military dress, stg. front, head l., hld. branch and spear; shiled rests against r. foot.	RIC IV/ III, 56.	240	5982
61	ANT. 4.12 22.2 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. front, head l., hld. scales and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 63	240	5986
62	ANT. 5.12 22.8 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA MILIT Concordia std. l. on throne, hld. patera and double cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 65.	240	5962
63	ANT. 3.52 21.9 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA MILIT As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 65.	240	5950
64	ANT. 4.38 23.8 5	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ROMAE AE-TERNAE Roma, helmeted in military dress, std. l., on shiled, hld. Victory and spear.	RIC IV/ III, 70	240	6019
65	ANT. 4.50 24.5 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ROMAE AE-TERNAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 70	240	5970
66	ANT. 3.46 24.2 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVG Virtus helmeted, in military dress, stg. front, head l., hld. branch and spear; shiled rests against r. foot.	RIC IV/ III, 71.	240	5965
67	ANT. 4.48 23.2 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIR-TV-S AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 71.	240	6008
68	ANT. 3.57 22.2 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust rad., dr., cuir., r.	AETER-N-ITATI AVG Sol stg. front, head l., raising r. hand and hld. globe.	RIC IV/ III, 83	241-243	5981
69	ANT. 4.06 22.8 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	AETER-NITATI AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 83	241-243	6026

70	ANT. 3.83 25.6 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	AETER-NITATI AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 83	241-243	5959
71	ANT. 3.07 23.9 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	AETER-NITATI AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 83	241-243	5954
72	ANT. 4.24 23.0 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	AETER-NITATI AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 83	241-243	6013
73	ANT. 4.17 23.2 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. front, head r., hld. long sceptre and thunderbolt.	RIC IV/ III, 84.	241-243	6017
74	ANT. 4.04 23.3 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	IOVI STATORI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 84.	241-243	5958
75	ANT. 3.71 22.9 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	IOVI STATORI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 84.	241-243	6006
76	ANT. 4.26 23.1 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	IOVI S-TATORI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 84.	241-243	5975
77	ANT. 4.21 23.2 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	IOVI S-TATORI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 84.	241-243	6028
78	ANT. 3.44 23.6 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	LAETITIA AVG [N] Laetitia stg. l., hld. wreath and anchor.	RIC IV/ III, 86.	241-243	5977
79	ANT. 3.36 23.0 5	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	LAETITIA AVG N As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 86.	241-243	5988
80	ANT. 4.57 23.4 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	LAETITIA AVG N As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 86.	241-243	6023

81	ANT. 4.19 23.2 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	P M TR P III COS II Apollo, bare to waist, std. l., hld. branch and resting elbow on lyre.	RIC IV/ III, 87.	241-243	5953
82	ANT. 4.36 22.3 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 88	241-243	5979
83	ANT. 3.66 25.1 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	Rev. P M TR P V COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 88	241-243	5952
84	ANT. 4.24 22.0 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	P M TR P V COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 89.	241-243	5984
85	ANT. 3.46 23.8 5	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P III COS II P P Gordian in military dress, stg. r., hld. transverse spear and globe.	RIC IV/ III, 91.	241-243	5949
86	ANT. 4.30 23.2 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P III COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 91.	241-243	5956
87	ANT. 4.32 21.6 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	241-243	6025
88	ANT. 4.13 21.4 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	241-243	6002
89	ANT. 4.19 22.5 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	241-243	6010
90	ANT. 3.26 20.8 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	241-243	6011
91	ANT. 3.82 23.6 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P V COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 93.	241-243	6015

92	ANT. 2.86 24.7 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P V COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 93.	241-243	6004
93	ANT. 4.87 24.4 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PM TR P V COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 93.	241-243	6014
94	ANT. 3.97 22.4 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules, naked stg. r., resting r. hand on hip and resting l. on club set on rock; lion skin beside club.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5993
95	ANT. 5.56 23.1 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	6021
96	ANT. 3.17 23.6 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5964
97	ANT. 4.56 24.0 2	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5963
98	ANT. 3.99 21.3 12	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	6022
99	ANT. 4.54 23.4 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5980
100	ANT. 3.72 23.9 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5976
101	ANT. 4.33 21.8 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 95.	241-243	5991
102	DEN. 3.41 20.2 11	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bus†, laur., dr., cuirassed r.	LAETITI-A AVG N Laetitia stg. l., hld. wreath and anchor.	RIC IV/ III, 113.	241-243	5995

103	DEN. 2.27 20.8 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	P M TR P III COS II P P Apollo std. l., hld. branch and resting l. elbow on lyre.	RIC IV/ III, 113.	241-243	5998
104	DEN. 3.03 20.1 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	SALVS AVGVSTI Salus stg. r., feeding snake held in arms.	RIC IV/III, 129A.	241	6007
105	DEN. 4.10 23.5 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	DIANA LVCI-FERA Diana stg. r., hld. long torch.	RIC IV/ III, 127.	241	5996
106	DEN. 3.00 20.3 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., hld. helmet and sceptre and leaning on shiled.	RIC IV/ III, 131.	241	5997
107	ANT. 4.28 23.7 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FELICITA TEMPORVM Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 142.	243-244	5955
108	ANT. 5.27 24.2 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FELICIT TEMP Felicitas stg. l., hld. long caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	243-244	6016
109	ANT. 3.73 21.6 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FELICIT TEMP As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	243-244	5983
110	ANT. 4.23 26.4 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FELICIT TEMPOR As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 141.	243-244	5973
111	ANT. 3.91 23.1 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna std. l., hld. rudder and cornucopiae; under seat, wheel.	RIC IV/ III, 144.	243-244	6000
112	ANT. 4.75 23.2 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	FORTVNA REDVX As previous (without a wheel).	RIC IV/ III, 144.	243-244	5968
113	ANT. 4.36 23.1 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	MARS PROPG Mars hastening r., hld. trasverse spear and shield.	RIC IV/ III, 145.	243-244	5992

114	ANT. 4.39 22.4 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	MARS PROPG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 145.	243-244	6024
115	ANT. 3.65 23.0 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PROVID AVG Providentia stg. l., hld. wand over globe and sceptre.	RIC IV/ III, 148	243-244	5967
116	ANT. 4.82 23.7 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PROVID AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 148	243-244	6001
117	ANT. 3.87 22.1 11	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PROVID AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 148	243-244	5989
118	ANT. 3.66 24.2 11	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	SECVRIT PERP Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, hld. sceptre and resting l. arm on column.	RIC IV/ III, 151.	243-244	5961
119	ANT. 2.69 21.5 11	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	SECVRIT PERP As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 151.	243-244	5960
120	ANT. 3.07 24.1 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	SECVRITAS PERPETVA Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, hld. sceptre and resting l. arm on column.	RIC IV/ III, 153.	243-244	5994
121	ANT. 4.23 21.4 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AETERNA Victory stg. l. leaning on shield and hld. palm; under shield, captive.	RIC IV/ III, 156.	243-244	5971
122	ANT. 4.39 22.4 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AETERNA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 156.	243-244	6003

(cat. 122-130)  
**Mint of Antioch**

123	ANT. 3.96 20.9 6	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	FIDE-S MILITVM Fides std. l., hld. standard and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 185.	238-239	5951
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124	ANT. 4.68 23.0 12	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg, front, head l., hld. globe in r. hand and transverse sceptre in l.	RIC IV/ III, 193	238-239	6018
125	ANT. 5.49 22.8 1	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVG Virtus stg. l., leaning on shield and hld. spear.	RIC IV/ III, 205.	238-239	5999
126	ANT. 4.51 22.0 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ORIE-NS AVG Sol stg. l. raising r. hand and hld. globe.	RIC IV/ III, 213.	242-244	5948
127	ANT. 4.16 20.9 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ORIE-NS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 213.	242-244	6027
128	ANT. 4.07 22.8 1	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ORIE-NS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 213.	242-244	5985
129	ANT. 3.38 23.2 7	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	SAECVLI F-ELICITAS Gordian stg. r., hld. spear and globe.	RIC IV/ III, 216	242-244	5987
130	ANT. 4.12 25.0 6	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGSTI Victory running r., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 218.	242-244	5957

**PHILIP I**  
**(cat. 130-169)**  
**Mint of Rome**

131	ANT. 4.52 23.7 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P Philip I std. l., on curule chair, hld. globe and short scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 2b.	245	6071
132	ANT. 3.55 23.4 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P II COS P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 2b.	245	6041
133	ANT. 4.44 23.2 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P III COS P P Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopia.	RIC IV/ III, 3.	246	6062

134	ANT. 5.30 21.7 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 4.	247	6051
135	ANT. 3.65 23.7 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PM TR P V COS III P P Mars stg. l., hld. branch and resting l. hand on shield; spear against l. arm: A, l. in filed.	RIC IV/ III, 7.	248	6064
136	ANT. 4.22 21.5 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	SAECVLARES AVGG Lion walking r.; in ex. I.	RIC IV/ III, 12.	248	6070
137	ANT. 3.23 23.0 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	SAECVLARES AVGG Low column inscribed COS III.	RIC IV/ III, 24c.	248	6076
138	ANT. 2.93 23.5 1	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous..	SAECVLVM NOVVM Hexastyle temple with statue (of Rome) in centre of columns.	RIC IV/ III, 25b.	248	6042
139	ANT. 3.92 23.5 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg l., hld. scales and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 27b.	244-247	6039
140	ANT. 3.77 23.2 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AEQVITAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 27b.	244-247	6038
141	ANT. 3.56 22.0 6	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG Annona stg l., hld. corn ears over modius and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 28c.	244-247	6060
142	ANT. 3.50 23.7 6	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 28c.	244-247	6048
143	ANT. 4.11 22.9 12	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG Annona stg l., hld. corn ears over prow and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 29.	244-247	6068
144	ANT. 3.55 24.2 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 29.	244-247	6045

145	ANT. 4.28 22.2 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 29.	244-247	6053
146	ANT. 3.05 23.8 11	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 29.	244-247	6072
147	ANT. 3.71 23.9 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	FELICITAS TEMP Felicitas stg. l., hld. long caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 31.	244-247	6077
148	ANT. 3.99 23.4 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	FIDES MILIT Fides stg. l, hld. two standards.	RIC IV/ III, 32b.	244-247	6063
149	ANT. 4.21 22.6 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	LAETIT FVNDAT Laetitia stg. l., hld. wreath and rudder.	RIC IV/ III, 36b.	244-247	6037
150	ANT. 4.30 22.0 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	LAETIT FVNDAT As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 36b.	244-247	6050
151	ANT. 4.57 23.2 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	PAX AETERN Pax running l., hld. branch and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 40b.	244-247	6049
152	ANT. 3.60 22.0 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PAX AETERN As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 40b.	244-247	6043
153	ANT. 2.81 21.5 12	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	[ROMA AE]TERNAE Roma std. l., hld. Victory and scepter; at foot side, shield,	RIC IV/ III, 44b.	244-247	6044
154	ANT. 3.89 20.4 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ROMA AETERNAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 44b.	244-247	6036
155	ANT. 4.33 24.5 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ROMA AETERNAE As previous, but altar l.	RIC IV/ III, 45.	244-247	6047

156	ANT. 3.70 23.1 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	SALVS AVG Salus stg. l., feding snake coiled round altar and hld. rudder.	RIC IV/ III, 47.	244-247	6061
157	ANT. 4.47 22.7 12	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	SECVRIT ORBIS Securitas std. l., hld. scepter and proping head on l. hand.	RIC IV/ III, 48b.	244-247	6052
158	ANT. 3.98 24.2 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGG Victory advancing r., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 49b.	244-247	6055
159	ANT. 4.14 22.6 5	M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 50.	244-247	6056
160	ANT. 3.46 22.4 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 51	244-247	6054
161	ANT. 3.72 22.0 7	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVG Virtus std. l. on cuirass, hld. branch and spear.	RIC IV/ III, 53.	244-247	6058
162	ANT. 4.21 22.5 12	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	NOBILI-TAS AVGG Nobilitas stg. r., hld. scepter and globe; l. in field, S.	RIC IV/ III, 8.	244-249	6057
163	ANT. 4.65 24.6 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg l., hld. scales and cornucopia.	RIC IV/ III, 57.	247-249	6040
164	ANT. 3.79 22.0 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AEQVITAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 57.	247-249	6067
165	ANT. 4.32 24.5 1	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AETERNITAS AVGG Elephant, quided by driver with goad and wand, walking l.	RIC IV/ III, 58.	247-249	6075
166	ANT. 3.21 23.8 12	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	AETERNITAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 58.	247-249	6069

167	ANT. 2.87 23.8 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG Annona stg. l., folding corn-ears over prow and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 59.	247-249	6046
168	ANT. 4.32 24.6 12	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	FIDES EXERCITVS Four standards-the second from r., a legionary eagle.	RIC IV/ III, 62.	247-249	6073
169	ANT. 3.40 22.3 1	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	ROMA AETERNAE Roma std. l., hld. Victory and spear; at her side, shield; in front altar.	RIC IV/ III, 65.	247-249	6059

(cat. 170-172)  
**Mint of Antioch**

170	ANT. 3.78 21.0 7	IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS P F AVG PM As previous.	SPES FELICITATIS [ORBIS] Spes advancing l., hld. flower and raising skirt.	RIC IV/ III, 70	244-249	6065
171	ANT. 3.87 22.4 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	SAECVLVM NOVVM Hexastyle temple with statue (of Rome) in centre of columns.	RIC IV/ III, 86b.	244-249	6074
172	ANT. 3.69 21.7 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P Felicitas stg. l., hld. long caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 76A.	247	6066

OTACILIA SEVERA  
(striking under Philip I)  
(cat. 173-182)  
**Mint of Rome**

173	ANT. 4.92 23.5 7	MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	PUDICITIA AVG Pudicitia, veiled, std. l., with hand drawing veil, transverse scepter in l.	RIC IV/ III, 123c.	c. 244-246	6086
174	ANT. 3.52 23.4 7	M OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia std. l., hld. patera and double cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 125c.	c. 246-248	6083
175	ANT. 3.57 22.8 1	M OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous, but with single cornucopiae, to l. altar?.	RIC IV/ III, 126.	246-248	6082

176	ANT. 3.51 22.9 6	M OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 126.	246-248	6085
177	ANT. 3.78 24.3 7	M OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 126.	246-248	6080
178	ANT. 4.12 22.0 1	M OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	IVNO CONSERVAT Juno, veiled, stg. l., hld. patera and scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 127.	246-248	6084
179	ANT. 3.44 22.0 1	OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGVSTAE Pietas stg. l., raising r. hand and hld. box of perfume.	RIC IV/ III, 130.	248-249	6079
180	ANT. 4.04 22.1 6	OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust, diademed, dr., on crescent, r.	PIETAS AVGG Pietas stg. l., raising r. hand over altar and hld. box of perfume. In field l., Δ.	RIC IV/ III, 115.	248	6087
181	ANT. 3.95 23.2 7	OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 115.	248	6078
182	ANT. 4.01 24.2 6	OTACIL SEVERA AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia std. l., hld. patera and cornucopiae, to l., altar.	RIC IV/ III, 129.	c. 248-249	6081

**PHILIP II**  
 (cat. 183-189)  
**Mint of Rome**

(As Caesar)

183	ANT. 3.84 23.7 7	M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Bust radiate, dr., cuir., r.	PRINCIPI IVVENT Philip II stg. l., hld. globe and spear.	RIC IV/ III, 218d.	244-246	6029
184	ANT. 3.80 22.0 12	M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES As previous.	PRINCIPI IVVENT As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 218d.	244-246	6030
185	ANT. 4.27 23.0 7	M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES As previous.	PRINCIPI IVVENT As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 218d.	244-246	6035

186	ANT. 4.21 23.8 7	M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES As previous.	PRINCIPI I-VVENT As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 218d.	244-246	6034
187	ANT. 4.45 23.3 7	M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES As previous.	PRINCIPI IVVENT As previous, but captive at feet of Philip II, l.	RIC IV/ III, 219.	244-246	6033

(As Augustus)

188	ANT. 3.67 22.1 1	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PAX AETERNA Pax stg. l., hld. branch and transverse sceptre.	RIC IV/ III, 227.	246-247	6032
189	ANT. 3.68 24.5 7	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG As previous.	PAX AETERNA Pax running l., hld. branch and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 231c.	247-249	6031

TRAJAN DECIUS

(cat. 190-221)

**Mint of Rome**

190	ANT. 4.09 23.9 1	IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG Bust, radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	PANNONIAE Pannonia, veiled, stg. front, head r., rais- ing r. hand and hld. standard.	RIC IV/ III, 5.	249	6103
191	ANT. 4.18 24.5 12	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ABVNDATIA AVG Abundantia stg. r., emptying cornucopiae held in both hands.	RIC IV/ III, 10b.	249-251	6097
192	ANT. 4.13 22.0 12	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ABVNDATIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 10b.	249-251	6095
193	ANT. 3.12 22.1 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ABVNDATIA AVG As previous	RIC IV/ III, 10b.	249-251	6096
194	ANT. 3.98 24.1 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ABVNDATIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 10b.	249-251	6099

195	ANT. 3.87 21.9 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ABVNDATIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 10b.	249-251	6098
196	ANT. 3.51 20.9 12	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ADVENTVS AVG Trajan Decius on horse pacing l., raising r. hand and hld. short scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 11b.	249-251	6090
197	ANT. 3.14 22.5 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ADVENTVS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 11b.	249-251	6092
198	ANT. 3.32 23.9 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	ADVENTVS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 11b.	249-251	6120
199	ANT. 3.55 21.7 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA Dacia, wearing robe reaching feet, stg. l., hld. vertical staff with ass's head.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6108
200	ANT. 3.51 21.9 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6115
201	ANT. 4.13 22.6 6	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6119
202	ANT. 4.65 21.0 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6118
203	ANT. 3.27 21.4 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6117
204	ANT. 3.77 22.4 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	DACIA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 12b.	249-251	6106
205	ANT. 3.81 20.0 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI Genius wearing polos on head, stg. l., hld. patera and cornucopiae; to r., standard.	RIC IV/ III, 16c.	249-251	6094

206	ANT. 4.02 20.6 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 16c.	249-251	6088
207	ANT. 3.40 23.4 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 16c.	249-251	6093
208	ANT. 3.39 21.4 5	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 16c.	249-251	6091
209	ANT. 4.37 22.6 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	PANNONIAE The two Pannoniae, veiled, stg. front turning r. and l. away from one another, each wears robe reaching to feet and holds standards.	RIC IV/ III, 21b.	249-251	6100
210	ANT. 3.51 21.7 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	PANNONIAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 21b.	249-251	6110
211	ANT. 4.45 23.0 12	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	PANNONIAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 21b.	249-251	6101
212	ANT. 3.30 24.0 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	PANNONIAE As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 21b.	249-251	6107
213	ANT. 3.98 21.6 1	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VBERITAS AVG Uberitas stg. l., hld. purse and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 28b.	249-251	6112
214	ANT. 3.53 21.7 11	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VBERITAS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 28b.	249-251	6104
215	ANT. 3.87 22.4 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VBERITAS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 28b.	249-251	6109
216	ANT. 3.48 22.5 6	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VBERITAS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 28b.	249-251	6111

217	ANT. 4.16 23.1 11	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VBERITAS AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 28b.	249-251	6105
218	ANT. 3.56 24.4 6	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VICT-ORIA AVG Victory running l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III. 29c.	249-251	6114
219	ANT. 4.99 22.0 12	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VICT-ORIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III. 29c.	249-251	6121
220	ANT. 3.64 21.5 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VICT-ORIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III. 29c.	249-251	6113
221	ANT. 3.75 22.3 7	IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG As previous.	VICT-ORIA AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III. 29c.	249-251	6089

(cat 222-223)

### Mint of Milan

222	ANT. 2.55 21.4 7	IMP CAE TRA DEC AVG As previous.	DACIA FELIX Dacia stg. l., hld. standard.	RIC IV/ III, 37b	250-251 (?)	6116
223	ANT. 2.79 23.9 7	IMP CAE TRA DEC AVG As previous.	PANNONIAE The two Pannoniae, veiled, stg. r. and l., facing one another, clasping r. hands in front of standard in centre.	RIC IV/ III, 41.	250-251 (?)	6102

HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA  
(Striking under Trajan Decius)

(cat. 224-226)

### Mint of Rome

224	ANT. 2.99 21.7 7	HER ETRVS-CILLA AVG Bust, diademed, dr., on crescent, r.	FECVNSTITAS AVG Fecunditas stg. l., hld. r. hand over child stg. r., with hands raised, and cornucopiae in l. hand.	RIC IV/ III, 55b.	250-251	6125
225	ANT. 4.13 22.3 7	HER ETRVS-CILLA AVG As previous.	PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia veiled, stg. l., with r. hand drawing veil and hld. scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 58b.	250-251	6126

226	ANT. 4.23 22.8 11	HER ETRVS-CILLA AVG As previous.	PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia veiled, std. l., with r. hand drawing veil and hld. scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 59b.	250-251	6127
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### HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS

(cat. 227-230)

#### Mint of Rome

(As Caesar)

227	ANT. 4.03 24.4 12	Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C As previous.	PIETAS A-VGG Mercury std. l., hld. purse and caduceus.	RIC IV/ III, 142b.	250-251(?)	6123
228	ANT. 3.61 21.2 1	Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C As previous.	PIETAS AVGSTORVM Sprinkler, simpulum, jug and lituus.	RIC IV/ III, 143.	250-251(?)	6203
229	ANT. 3.66 21.0 1	Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C As previous.	PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS Apollo std. l., hld. branch and resting elbow on lyre.	RIC IV/ III, 146.	250-251(?)	6122
230	ANT. 3.19 21.9 1	Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C As previous.	PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS Herennius, in military dress, std.l., hld. wand and transverse spear.	RIC IV/ III, 147c.	250-251(?)	6124

### HOSTILIAN (Caesar)

(cat 231-232)

#### Mint of Rome

231	ANT. 4.06 20.5 11	C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C Bust, radiate, dr., r.	MARTI PROPVGNATORI Mars advancing r., hld. spear and shield.	RIC IV/III, 177b.	251 (?)	6205
232	ANT. 3.49 19.9 11	C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C Bust, radiate, dr., r.	PRINCIPI AVVENTVTIS Hostilian std. l., hld. standard and spear reversed.	RIC IV/ III, 182.	251 (?)	6129

### TREBONIANUS GALLUS

(cat 233-254)

#### Mint of Rome

233	ANT. 3.18 20.7 1	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG Bust, radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	AETERNITAS AVGG Aeternitas std. l., hld. phoenix on globe, l. hand, raising skirt, at side.	RIC IV/ III, 30.	251-253	6158
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234	ANT. 1.82 22.0 1	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	AETERNITAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 30.	251-253	6159
235	ANT. 3.43 21.6 1	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG Annona stg. r., hld. rudder upright and corn-ears, l. foot on prow.	RIC IV/ III, 31	251-253	6148
236	ANT. 3.07 23.9 7	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 31	251-253	6137
237	ANT. 4.08 23.7 1	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 31	251-253	6163
238	ANT. 3.22 22.3 1	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 31	251-253	6149
239	ANT. 2.69 20.0 11	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	ANNONA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 31	251-253	6164
240	ANT. 2.82 21.7 12	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	APOLL SALVTARI Apollo stg. l., hld. branch and lyre set on rock.	RIC IV/ III, 32.	251-253	6139
241	ANT. 2.60 21.8 5	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	APOLL SALVTARI As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 32.	251-253	6138
242	ANT. 3.33 21.8 7	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae, leans on column.	RIC IV/ III, 34A.	251-253	6145
243	ANT. 4.51 23.4 12	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 34A.	251-253	6136
244	ANT. 3.50 23.8 7	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 34A.	251-253	6146

245	ANT. 3.45 22.3 12	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 34A.	251-253	6144
246	ANT. 3.16 21.9 11	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	LIBERTAS AVGG Liberitas stg.l., hld. pileus and scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 37.	251-253	6132
247	ANT. 3.31 21.1 12	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	LIBERTAS AVGG Liberitas stg.l., hld. pileus and scepter, with legs crossed, resting on column.	RIC IV/ III, 39.	251-253	6133
248	ANT. 3.29 22.9 6	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG Pietas, veiled, stg. l., raising both hands; in field r., star.	RIC IV/ III, 42.	251-253	6143
249	ANT. 3.51 21.4 6	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 42.	251-253	6142
250	ANT. 2.11 19.1 6	[IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG] As previous.	[PROVI]DENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., hld. globe and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 43.	251-253	6166
251	ANT. 3.79 21.5 6	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 48a.	251-253	6156
252	ANT. 3.54 23.6 7	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 48a.	251-253	6157
253	ANT. 2.98 22.4 6	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 48a.	251-253	6155
254	ANT. 3.76 22.3 5	IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG	LIBERITAS PVBLICA Libertas stg. l., hld. pileus and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 50.	251-253	6131

(cat 255-260)  
**Mint of Antioch**

255	ANT. 3.51 22.0 6	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS P F AVG Bust, radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 82.	251-253	6134
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256	ANT. 4,10 21.4 12	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS P F AVG As previous; one dot beneath the bust.	IVNO MARTIALIS Juno std. l., hld. corn-ears (?) and scepter; in ex., one dot.	RIC IV/ III, 83.	251-253	6165
257	ANT. 3,34 22.0 11	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous, three dots beneath the bust.	IVNO MARTIALIS As previous, in ex. three dots.	RIC IV/ III, 69.	251-253	6162
258	ANT. 3,83 20.5 5	[?]IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS PF AVG As previous.	ROMAE AETERNAE AVG Roma std. l., hld. Victory and spear; at her side, shield.	RIC IV/ III, 89.	251-253	6152
259	ANT. 3,71 22.3 11	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS PF AVG As previous, three dots beneath the bust.	VBERITAS AVG Uberitas stg. l., hld. pulse and cornucopiae; in ex. three dots.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	251-253 (?)	6154
260	ANT. 3,55 24.6 11	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS P F AVG As previous, three dots beneath the bust.	VBERITAS AVG As previous, in ex. three dots.	RIC IV/ III, 92.	251-253 (?)	6153

(cat 261-269)

### Mint of Milan

261	ANT. 3,25 23.8 6	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	IVNO MARTIALIS Juno std. l., hld. corn-ears (?) and sceptre.	RIC IV/ III, 69.	251-253	6161
262	ANT. 3,13 24.1 11	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	IVNO MARTIALIS As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 69.	251-253	6160
263	ANT. 3,96 21.7 8	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	LIBERITAS PVBLICA Liberitas stg.l., hld. pileus and transverse scepter	RIC IV/ III, 70.	251-253	6130
264	ANT. 3,19 24.3 1	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PAX AETERNA Pax stg. l., hld. branch and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 71	251-253	6150
265	ANT. 3,24 22.4 7	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PAX AETERNA As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 71	251-253	6151
266	ANT. 3,47 21.5 11	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG Pietas, veiled, stg. l., raising both hands; to left altar.	RIC IV/ III, 72.	251-253	6135

267	ANT. 3,26 22.6 7	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous..	PIETAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 72.	251-253	6147
268	ANT. 3,59 23.4 1	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 72.	251-253	6141
269	ANT. 3,51 22.8 6	IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG As previous.	PIETAS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 72.	251-253	6140

**VOLUSIAN**  
**Cat. 270-291)**  
**Mint of Rome**

270	ANT. 3,87 20.4 1	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG Bust, radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	P M TR P IIII COS II Emperor stg. l., hld. branch and short transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	253	6182
271	ANT. 3,97 21.2 11	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	253	6174
272	ANT. 3,44 21.9 7	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	253	6168
273	ANT. 2,93 21.2 7	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II Emperor stg. l., sacrificing over lighted tripod and hld. short scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 140.	253	6187
274	ANT. 3,01 21.9 7	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 141.	253	6171
275	ANT. 2,14 21.2 11	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	P M TR P IIII COS II As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 141.	253	6171
276	ANT. 2,59 20.5 12	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia stg. l., hld. patera and double cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 167.	251-253	6176

277	ANT. 2,79 20.5 1	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 167.	251-253	6176
278	ANT. 3,18 21.5 7	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 167.	251-253	6167
279	ANT. 2,76 20.3 6	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia std. l., hld. patera and double cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 168.	251-253	6173
280	ANT. 3,19 21.3 1	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 168.	251-253	6178
281	ANT. 2,70 20.4 1	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 168.	251-253	6183
282	ANT. 3,32 21.2 12	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	CONCORDIA AVGG As previous, but star r. field.	RIC IV/ III, 169.	251-253	6169
283	ANT. 2,15 22.4 6	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previos.	PAX AVGG Pax stg. l., hld. branch and transverse scepter.	RIC IV/ III, 179.	251-253	6180
284	ANT. 4,28 22.4 7	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	PAX AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 179.	251-253	6177
285	ANT. 2,93 22.1 12	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	PAX AVGG As previous, but star in filed.	RIC IV/ III, 180.	251-253	6170
286	ANT. 2,49 21.0 1	IMP CAE C VIB VO[LVSIANO AVG] As previous.	PIETAS AVGG Pietas veiled, stg.l., raising both hands; to l., altar.	RIC IV/ III, 182	251-253	6172
287	ANT. 1,96 19.0 7	IMP CAE C VIB VO[LVSIANO AVG] As previos.	SALVS A[ ] Salus stg. r., feeding out of patera snake held in arms.	RIC IV/ III, 184.	251-253	6179

288	ANT. 3,95 24.3 6	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVGG Virtus stg. l., leaning on shield and hld. spear.	RIC IV/ III, 186.	251-253	6181
289	ANT. 4,56 21.3 12	IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVGG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 186.	251-253	6175

(Cat. 290)  
**Mint of Milan**

290	ANT. 4,26 21.5 11	IMP C C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	FELICITAS PVBL Felicitas stg. l., hld. long caduceus and cornucopiae.	RIC IV/ III, 205.	251-253	6184
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(Cat. 291)  
**Mint of Antioch**

291	ANT. 3,08 23.0 6	IMP C V AF GAL VEND VOLVSIANO AVG As previous.	ADVENTVS AVG Volusian on horseback l., raising r. hand and hld. spear.	RIC IV/ III, 224.	251-253	6186
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**AEMILIAN**  
(cat. 292-297)  
**Mint of Rome**

292	ANT. 2,69 21.9 1	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust, radiate, dr., cuirassed, r.	A-POL CONSERVAT Apollo stg. l., hld. branch and resting l. elbow on lyre set on rock.	RIC IV/ III, 1.	253	6191
293	ANT. 2,56 21.3 1	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PACI AVG Pax stg.l., hld. branch and transverse scepter, with legs crossed, leaning on column.	RIC IV/ III, 8.	253	6193
294	ANT. 3,29 22.6 1	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	PACI AVG As previous.	RIC IV/ III, 8.	253	6192
295	ANT. 3,17 22.0 6	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	ROMAE AETERN Roma stg.l., hld. phoenix on globe and spear; at her side r., shield	RIC IV/ III, 9.	253	6190
296	ANT. 3,35 21.0 12	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC IV/ III, 11	253	6189

297	ANT. 4.17 21.7 7	IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG As previous.	VIRTVS AVG Virtus stg.l., r. foot on helmet, hld. branch and spear.	RIC IV/ III, 12.		6189
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**VALERIAN**  
(cat. 298-300)  
**Mint of Rome**

298	ANT. 2.72 23.1 6	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG Bust, radiate, dr., r.	SALVS AVGG Salus stg. l., hld. scepter in l. hand, feeding serpent rising from altar.	RIC V/I, 121.	254	6197
299	ANT. 3.26 20.6 5	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVG Victory stg. l., hld. wreath and palm.	RIC V/I, 124.	254	6196
300	ANT. 3.47 26.3 7	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG As previous.	VICTORIA AVG As previous.	RIC V/I, 124.	254	6194

(cat. 301-304)  
**Mint of Milan/Mediolanum**

301	ANT. 3.29 23.6 7	IMP VALERIANVS P AVG As previous.	CONCOR LEGG Concordia std. l., head r., hld. patera and cornucopiae.	RIC V/I, 236.	257	6200
302	ANT. 2.03 22.5 7	IMP P LIC VALERIANIANO AVG As previous.	FIDES MILITVM Fides stg. l., hld. standard and transverse ensign.	RIC V/I, 240.	257	6195
303	ANT. 2.85 23.2 7	IMP P LIC VALERIANIANO AVG As previous.	FIDES MILITVM As previous.	RIC V/I, 240.	257	6199
304	ANT. 3.83 21.8 11	IMP VALERIANVS P AVG As previous.	FIDES MILITVM As previous.	RIC V/I, 241.	257	6198

**MARINIANA**  
(Striking under Valerian)  
(cat. 305)  
**Mint of Rome**

305	ANT. 3.11 21.7 7	DIVAE MARINIANAE Veiled bust r., on crescent.	CONSECRATIO Peacock flying r carrying empress to heaven.	RIC V/I, 6.	254	6201
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GALLIENUS (join reign)  
(cat. 306)  
**Mint of Milan/Mediolanum**

306	ANT. 2.82 20.6 7	IMP GALLIENVS P AVG Radiate, cuir. bust, r.	SALVS AVGG Salus stg.l., feeding serpent rising from altar and hld. scepter.	RIC V/I, 397. VASIĆ 2005: 48, cat. 1585- 1591;	257-258 (254 –Vi- minacium)	6202
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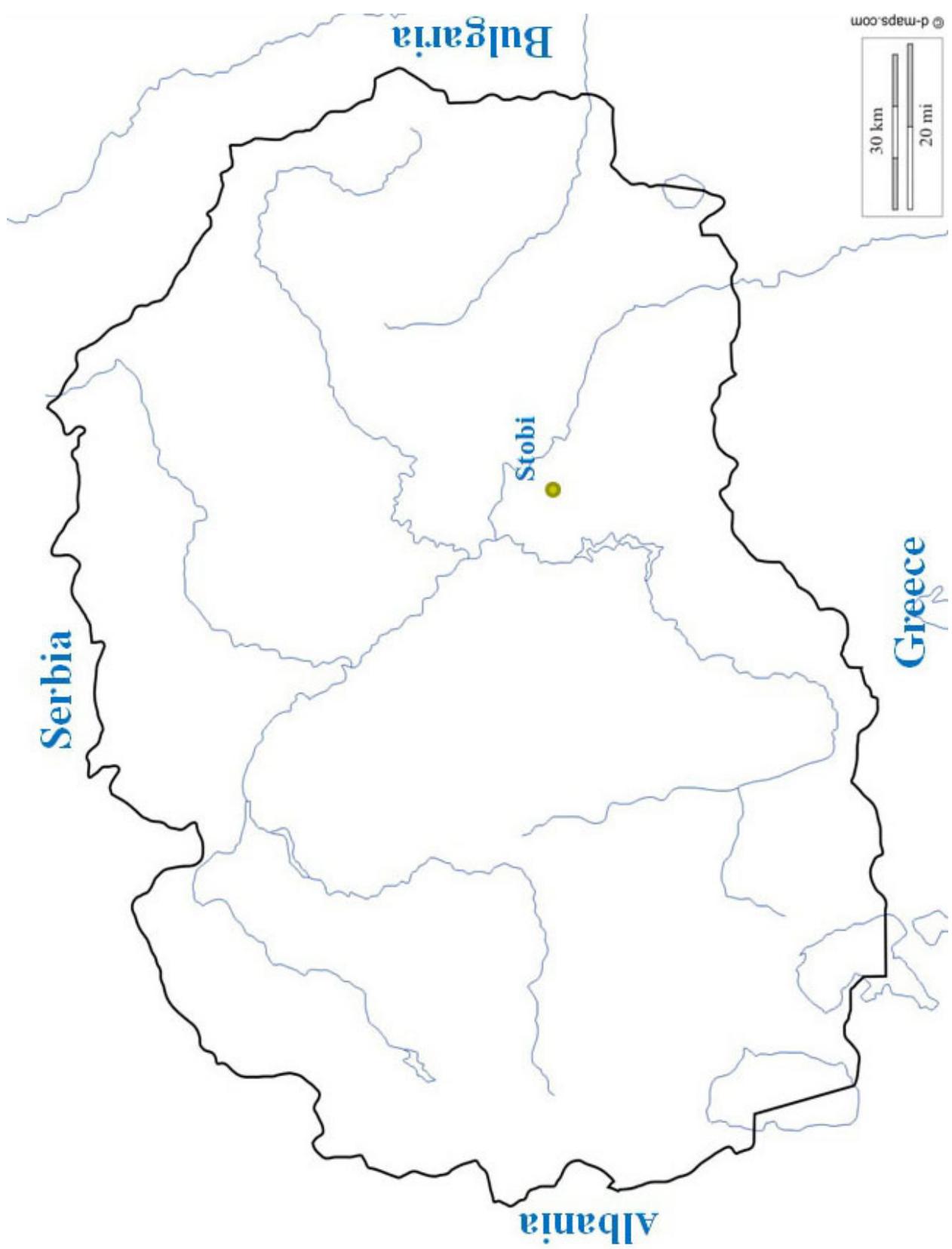
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